WARNING FOR IMMIGRANTS on MEDICAL AND LEGALIZED MARIJUANA

The Problem

• As of March 2017, 28 states and the District of Columbia have legalized medical marijuana. Eight states and the District of Columbia have legalized recreational marijuana for adults.

• Immigrants may reasonably think that using marijuana according to these state laws will not hurt their immigration status. Unfortunately, that's wrong!! It is still a federal offense to possess marijuana, and federal law controls for immigration.

• If a non-citizen admits to an immigration official that he or she has ever used marijuana, the person can face very serious immigration problems – if he or she applies for a green card, applies for U.S. citizenship, travels outside the U.S., or ICE just questions them on the street. This is true even if the person never was convicted of a crime, just used marijuana at home, and it was legal under state law.

• Some immigration officers are asking noncitizens if they have ever used marijuana– especially in states that have legalized marijuana.

What to do: Legal Self-Defense for Noncitizens

• Don’t use marijuana until you are a U.S. citizen. Don’t work in the marijuana industry.

• If you have a real medical need and there is no good substitute for medical marijuana, get legal counsel.

• Never leave the house carrying marijuana, a medical marijuana card, paraphernalia (like a pipe), or accessories like marijuana T-shirts or stickers. Don’t have photos or text about you and marijuana on your phone, Facebook, or anywhere else.

• Never discuss marijuana use or possession with any immigration or border official, unless you have expert legal advice that this is OK. If a federal official asks you about marijuana, say that you don’t want to talk to them and you want to speak to a lawyer. You have the right to remain silent. Stay strong – once you admit it, you can’t take it back. If you did admit this to a federal officer, get legal help quickly.

---


2 Recreational marijuana is legal for adults in Alaska, California, Colorado, Massachusetts, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington, and soon will be in Maine.