

**PRACTICAL STRATEGIES FOR IMMIGRATION RELIEF: FAMILY-BASED
IMMIGRATION AND EXECUTIVE ACTIONS
1ST EDITION**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 1	Introduction	
§ 1.1	Introduction	1-1
§ 1.2	Overview	1-1
§ 1.3	About This Manual.....	1-4
Chapter 2	Family Visas: Qualifying Family Relationships, Eligibility for Visas, and Application Process	
§ 2.1	Overview of the Family Immigration Process: A Two-Step Process.....	2-1
§ 2.2	The Immediate Relative Category and the Definition of “Child” and “Spouse”	2-5
§ 2.3	K Visa.....	2-10
§ 2.4	Petitions under the Preference System: Definition of Siblings and Sons and Daughters.....	2-13
§ 2.5	The Preference Categories.....	2-14
§ 2.6	Derivative Beneficiaries	2-18
§ 2.7	The Preference System.....	2-20
§ 2.8	Using the State Department Visa Bulletin to Make an Estimate of When Your Client Can Immigrate	2-21
§ 2.9	Advising Your Client about When a Visa May Become Available	2-27
§ 2.10	Child Status Protection Act (CSPA)	2-28
§ 2.11	Completing Government Forms	2-35
§ 2.12	Completing the Visa Petition, Form I-130	2-36
§ 2.13	The G-325A and Photograph: Required in a Petition for a Husband or Wife.....	2-42
§ 2.14	Documenting the Visa Petition.....	2-43
§ 2.15	Documents to Prove Family Relationship?	2-43
§ 2.16	Making Proper Copies of Documents	2-46
§ 2.17	Making Certified Translations of Documents	2-47
§ 2.18	Documenting the Immigration Status of the Petitioner.....	2-48
§ 2.19	Filing the I-130 Packet	2-49
§ 2.20	When Is a Visa Petition Terminated or No Longer Valid?	2-49
Appendix 2-A	Answers to Exercises	
Appendix 2-B	Sample Forms I-130 and G-325A	
Appendix 2-C	Sample I-94s	
Appendix 2-D	Step-by-Step Guide to Completing FOIA Requests	

Chapter 3 Family Visas: Adjustment of Status and Conditional Residence

§ 3.1	What Is Adjustment of Status?	3-2
§ 3.2	Understanding 245(a) and 245(i) Adjustment	3-2
§ 3.3	INA § 245(a): Adjustment of Status for Persons Who Entered the United States after Being Inspected and Admitted, or Paroled	3-3
§ 3.4	INA § 245(i): Adjustment of Status for Persons Who Did <i>Not</i> Enter the United States with Inspection or Face INA § 245(c) Bars	3-4
§ 3.5	Adjustment and Admissibility	3-9
§ 3.6	Should Your Client Adjust or Consular Process?	3-17
§ 3.7	What Forms and Documents Are Needed to Apply for Adjustment of Status?	3-18
§ 3.8	The Application for Adjustment, Form I-485	3-20
§ 3.9	Form G-325A, Fingerprints, Photos, and Medical Exam	3-21
§ 3.10	Submitting the Adjustment Application	3-22
§ 3.11	The Effect of Leaving the Country	3-23
§ 3.12	The Adjustment Interview	3-23
§ 3.13	The Decision: Approvals and Denials	3-26
§ 3.14	Conditional Residence	3-28
§ 3.15	Removal of the Condition on Residency if the Marriage Still Exists after Two Years: The I-751 “Joint Petition”	3-30
§ 3.16	When to File the I-751 Joint Petition	3-30
§ 3.17	Completing the I-751 Joint Petition	3-32
§ 3.18	Application Procedure: Filing, Interview, Standard for Approval, Denials	3-32
§ 3.19	Termination of Conditional Residency by USCIS during the “Testing Period”	3-35
§ 3.20	Waivers of the I-751 Joint Filing Requirement	3-36
§ 3.21	When to File	3-37
§ 3.22	How to File a Waiver	3-37
§ 3.23	The “Good Faith” Waiver	3-38
§ 3.24	The Extreme Hardship Waiver	3-39
§ 3.25	The Battery or Extreme Cruelty Waiver	3-39
§ 3.26	Filing a Waiver if the U.S. Citizen or Permanent Resident Spouse Has Died	3-40
§ 3.27	Dependent Sons and Daughters	3-40
§ 3.28	Special Situations Involving Conditional Residency and Waivers	3-41

Chapter 4 Consular Processing

§ 4.1	The NVC, the U.S. Consulates and the Department of State	4-2
§ 4.2	How DHS and the State Department Divide Responsibility in Visa Cases	4-2
§ 4.3	Initial Consular Processing at the NVC	4-3
§ 4.4	Obtaining Documents According to NVC Instructions and the FAM	4-8

§ 4.5	Getting Ready for the Interview	4-10
§ 4.6	What Will Happen at the Interview?	4-12
§ 4.7	What Happens after the Immigrant Visa Is Granted	4-15
§ 4.8	What to Do if Your Alien Registration Card Fails to Arrive	4-16
§ 4.9	Waivers of Grounds of Inadmissibility	4-16

Appendix 4-A	NVC Cover Letter and Invoices
Appendix 4-B	NVC Document Cover Sheet and Payment Receipt Notices
Appendix 4-C	Answers to Exercises

Chapter 5 Unlawful Presence Waivers

§ 5.1	Overview of Unlawful Presence.....	5-1
§ 5.2	Unlawful Presence and Exceptions	5-2
§ 5.3	Triggering the Unlawful Presence Ground of Inadmissibility	5-4
§ 5.4	When an I-601 Waiver Is Required.....	5-7
§ 5.5	Eligibility Requirements for an I-601A Provisional Waiver.....	5-8
§ 5.6	Approved Visa Petition Requirement.....	5-9
§ 5.7	Qualifying Relatives.....	5-12
§ 5.8	Extreme Hardship.....	5-12
§ 5.9	Provisional Waiver and Other Grounds of Inadmissibility	5-13
§ 5.10	Prior Removals and Proceedings.....	5-13
§ 5.11	Approvals and Denials	5-15
§ 5.12	How to Apply for an I-601A Waiver	5-15
§ 5.13	What Is Extreme Hardship	5-15

Chapter 6 Parole-in-Place

§ 6.1	What Is Parole?	6-1
§ 6.2	Overview of Parole-in-Place	6-2
§ 6.3	Eligibility Requirements for Parole-in-Place	6-4
§ 6.4	The Benefits of Parole-in-Place	6-5
§ 6.5	Impact on DACA-Eligible Persons	6-7
§ 6.6	How to Apply for Parole-in-Place.....	6-8

Appendix 6-A	USCIS, ICE, CBP, <i>Memorandum of Agreement Between USCIS, ICE, and CBP</i> (Sep. 29, 2008)
Appendix 6-B	USCIS, <i>Parole of Spouses, Children and Parents of Active Duty Members of the U.S. Armed Forces, the Selected Reserve of the Ready Reserve, and Former Members of the U.S. Armed Forces or Selected Reserve of the Ready Reserve</i> , (Nov. 15, 2013)
Appendix 6-C	DHS, <i>Families of U.S. Armed Forces Members and Enlistees</i> , (Nov. 20, 2014)

Appendix 6-D USCIS, *Discretionary Options for Designated Spouses, Parents, and Sons and Daughters of Certain Military Personnel, Veterans, and Enlistees* (Nov. 23, 2016)

Chapter 7 Summary of DACA Eligibility Requirements

§ 7.1 Introduction 7-1
§ 7.2 What Is Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)? 7-1
§ 7.3 Who Qualifies for DACA? 7-5
§ 7.4 Ineligibility Due to Criminal Conduct or Being a Threat to National Security or Public Safety 7-6

Chapter 8 Advance Parole and Travel

§ 8.1 What Is Advance Parole? 8-1
§ 8.2 Requesting Advance Parole as a DACA Recipient 8-2
§ 8.3 Risks of Traveling Abroad for DACA Recipients 8-4
§ 8.4 Advance Parole and Adjustment of Status 8-8

Chapter 9 Screening for Other Immigration Relief

§ 9.1 Introduction 9-1
§ 9.2 Self-Petitioning Visas for Battered or Abused Family Members of U.S. Citizens or Lawful Permanent Residents 9-2
§ 9.3 The U Visa 9-6
§ 9.4 The T Visa 9-9
§ 9.5 Asylum and Restriction on Removal 9-12
§ 9.6 Special Immigrant Juvenile Status 9-13
§ 9.7 Cancellation of Removal for Non-Permanent Residents 9-13
§ 9.8 NACARA 9-15
§ 9.9 Cancellation of Removal for Certain Permanent Residents 9-16
§ 9.10 Temporary Protected Status (TPS) 9-17
§ 9.11 Diversity Visas 9-18
§ 9.12 Prosecutorial Discretion and Deferred Action 9-18
§ 9.13 Motions to Suppress and Challenging Removability 9-21
§ 9.14 Voluntary Departure 9-22
§ 9.15 Private Bills Passed by Congress 9-25
§ 9.16 Other Immigration Remedies 9-26

Appendix 9-A Client Intake Form and Notes

Chapter 10 Immigration Enforcement Priorities

§ 10.1 Executive Action on Enforcement 10-1
§ 10.2 DHS Enforcement Priorities 10-1